

76-101
**Interpretation
& Argument**

**Crossing Borders: Forced
Migration and Transnationalism
in the 21st Century**

Today's Agenda: Working with Sources

- Summary, Paraphrase, & Quotation
- Citing Your Sources Video
- Discourse Communities & Citation Styles
- Citation Workshop
- Assignments & Announcements

Summary, Paraphrase, & Quotation

You can engage with source texts in different ways

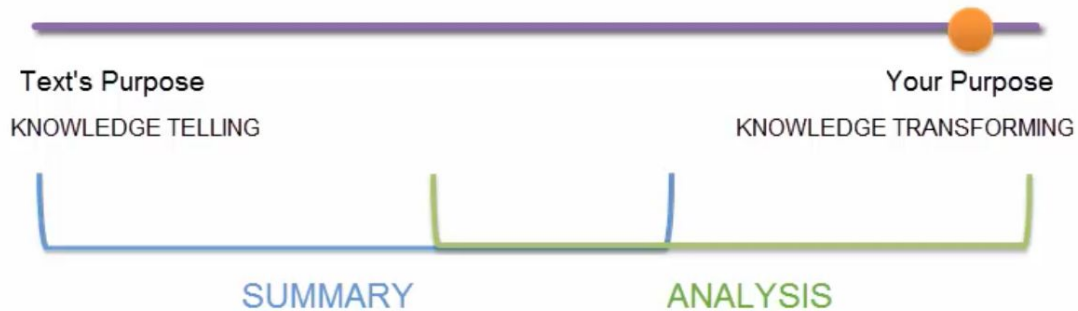


Image from <https://www.cmu.edu/student-success/other-resources/resource-descriptions/paraphrasing-article.html>, "What Does My Instructor Want?"

Repeat, Rephrase, Respond

Three techniques for paraphrasing

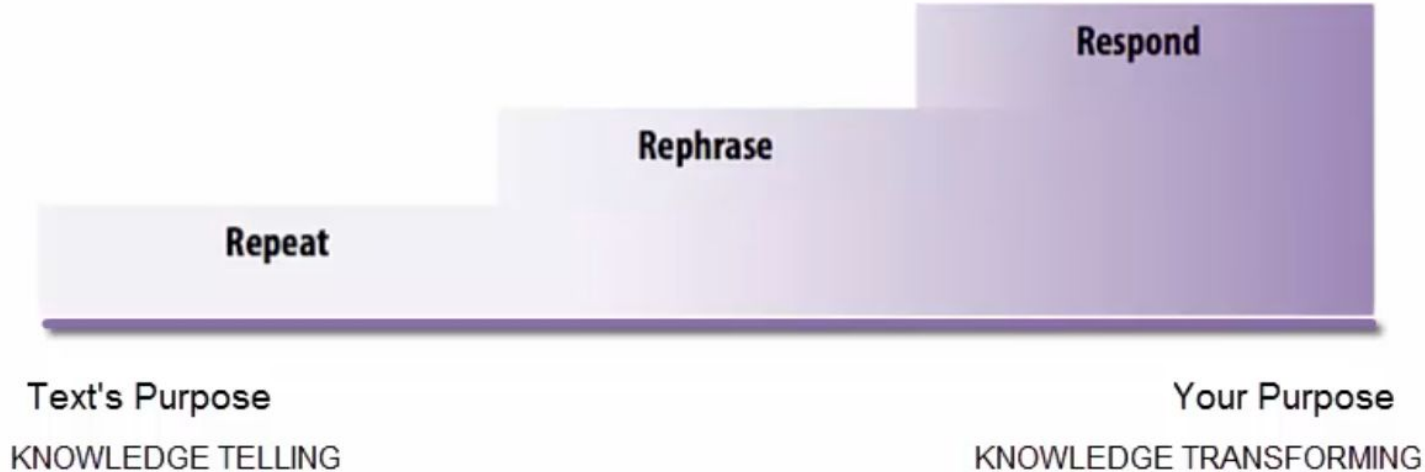
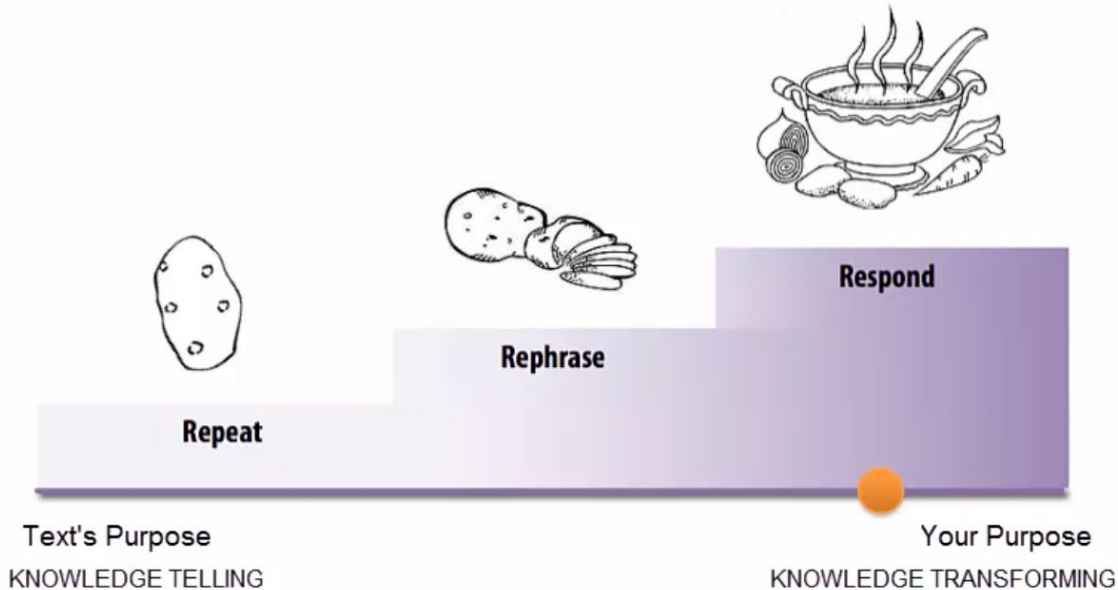


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The Potato Metaphor

The three steps of the paraphrasing process build off one another



Paraphrasing & Plagiarism

Citing Your Sources

Discourse Communities & Citation Styles

- What makes CMU different from Pitt, or Duquesne, or Carlow, Chatham, CCAC, etc.?
- As an institution, what are CMU's:
 - values
 - limitations
 - expectations
 - languages
 - privileges
- What does your major (or intended major/area of study) value? How is that similar or different to other majors/areas of study at CMU?

Discourse Communities & Citation Styles

A **discourse community** is a group of people who share a set of basic values and beliefs, known as discourses. Each discourse community has its own set of written or unwritten rules and uses them to pursue a common goal. Some discourse communities are more rigid than others, requiring an official membership while others are more casual. Most people move between and within discourse communities every day.

Discourse Communities & Citation Styles

Citation Styles & Academic Disciplines

- What do you think MLA values?
- What does APA seem to value?
- What about IEEE?

Citation Workshop

- 3 groups: MLA, APA & IEEE
 1. In your group, choose a children's book. In person students have physical books to choose from and online groups can pick from the free PDFs online [here](#)
- Use the source to practice repeating, rephrasing, responding, and citing. In other words:
 1. Pull out an example quotation (repeat), and write it out with a proper in-text citation according to your group's style.
 2. Using that or a different quote, paraphrase the source (rephrase) with proper citation
 3. Next, *respond* to the source analytically, also with proper citation
 4. Finally, write out how this source would appear in your assigned style's works cited page
 5. [Notetaking Doc](#)